

# Bird species' status and trends reporting format for the period 2008-2012 (Annex 2)

## 1. Species Information

1.1 Member State	Hungary
1.2.2 Natura 2000 code	A631-A
1.3 Species name	Sterna albifrons albifrons
1.3.1 Sub-specific population	Europe north of Mediterranean (bre)
1.4 Alternative species name	
1.5 Common name	kis csér
1.6 Season	Breeding (B)

## 2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2008-2012
2.2 Population size	a)unit number of pairs (p)      b)minimum 2      c)maximum 19
2.3 Type of estimate	The best available single figure or range (Best estimate)
2.4 Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)
2.5 Quality	Good (3)
2.6 Sources	National Park Directorates databases. Breeding bird (MME RTM) database.

### 2.8 Additional information

## 3. Population trend

### 3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Period	2000-2012
3.1.2 Trend direction	Fluctuating (F)
3.1.3 Magnitude	a)Min      b)Max
3.1.4 Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)
3.1.5 Quality	Good (3)
3.1.6 Sources	National Park Directorates databases. Breeding bird (MME RTM) database.

### 3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

3.2.1 Period	1980-2012
3.2.2 Trend direction	Fluctuating (F)
3.2.3 Magnitude	a)Min      b)Max
3.2.4 Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)
3.2.5 Quality	Good (3)
3.2.6 Sources	☑National Park Directorates databases. ☑Breeding bird (MME RTM) database. Magyar, G., Hadarics, T., Waliczky, Z., Schmidt, A., Nagy, T. & Bankovics, A. (1998): Nomenclator avium Hungariae. Magyarország madarainak névjegyzéke. KTM Természetvédelmi Hivatal Madártani Intézete – Magyar Madártani és Természetvédelmi Egyesület – Winter Fair, Budapest – Szeged. p. 202. Haraszthy L. (szerk.) (1984): Magyarország fészkelő madarai. Natura, Budapest. 247 p.

### 3.3 Additional information

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## 4. Breeding distribution map and range size

4.1 Year or period	2000-2012
4.2 Sensitive species	No
4.3 Distribution map	Yes
4.4 Additional distribution map	No
4.5 Range map	Yes
4.6 Range surface area	237
4.7 Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)
4.8 Quality	Good (3)
4.9 Sources	Breeding bird (MME RTM) database.
4.11 Additional information	The distribution and range map made by using breeding probability data.

## 5. Breeding range trend

### 5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Period	2000-2012
5.1.2 Trend direction	Fluctuating (F)
5.1.3 Magnitude	a)Min                      b)Max
5.1.4 Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)
5.1.5 Quality	Good (3)
5.1.6 Sources	National Park Directorates' databases.

### 5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Period	1980-2012
5.2.2 Trend direction	Decrease (-)
5.2.3 Magnitude	a)Min    50                      b)Max                      80
5.2.4 Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)
5.2.5 Quality	Good (3)
5.2.6 Sources	National Park Directorates' databases.
5.3 Additional information	

## 6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.1 Type of plan	No Plan (NA)
6.2 National plan adopted?	N/A
6.3 Measures linked to SAP/MP/BMS	
6.4 Further Information	

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## 7. Main pressures and threats

Pressure	impact	quality	location	sources
Sand and gravel extraction (C01.01)	high importance (H)	Poor (1)	Inside the Member State (4)	szakértői becslés
nautical sports (G01.01)	medium importance (M)	Poor (1)	Inside the Member State (4)	szakértői becslés
Pollution to surface waters (limnic & terrestrial, marine & brackish) (H01)	low importance (L)	Poor (1)	Inside the Member State (4)	szakértői becslés
human induced changes in hydraulic conditions (J02)	high importance (H)	Poor (1)	Inside the Member State (4)	szakértői becslés
flooding (J02.04.01)	high importance (H)	Poor (1)	Inside the Member State (4)	szakértői becslés
predation (K03.04)	high importance (H)	Poor (1)	Inside the Member State (4)	szakértői becslés
inundation (natural processes) (L08)	low importance (L)	Poor (1)	Inside the Member State (4)	Haraszthy, L. (1998): Kis csé In Haraszthy, L. (szerk.) (1998): Magyarország madarai. Mezőgazda Kiadó
temperature changes (e.g. rise of temperature & extremes) (M01.01)	low importance (L)	Poor (1)	Inside the Member State (4)	szakértői becslés

## 8. SPA coverage and conservation measures

### 8.1 Population inside the SPA network

8.1.1 Population size	a)unit (p)	number of pairs	b)minimum 2	c)maximum 19
8.1.2 Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate (3)			
8.1.3 Short-term trend of population	Fluctuating (F)			

### 8.2 Conservation Measures

8.2.1 Measure	8.2.2 Type	8.2.3 Ranking	8.2.4 Location	8.2.5 Broad Evaluation
Restoring/improving the hydrological regime (4.2)	Contractual One-off	high importance (H)	Inside	Maintain
Establish protected areas/sites (6.1)	Legal One-off	high importance (H)	Inside	Maintain
Legal protection of habitats and species (6.3)	Legal One-off	medium importance (M)	Both	Maintain

# Térképmelléklet a madárvédelmi irányelv 12. cikke alapján készített országjelentéshez 2013.

**kis csér** (*Sterna albifrons*)

jelölő faj (I. melléklet)

