

# Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

## 1. Species information

1.1 Member State	Hungary
1.2 Species code	A239
1.3 EURING code	8840
1.4 Species scientific name	Dendrocopos leucotos
1.5 Subspecific population	
1.6 Alternative species scientific name	
1.7 Common name	fehérhátú fakopáncs
1.8 Season	Breeding (B)

## 2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2014-2018
2.2 Population size	a) Unit number of pairs (p) b) Minimum 260 c) Maximum 760 d) Best single value
2.3 Type of estimate	Best estimate
2.4 Population size Method used	Based mainly on extrapolation from a limited amount of data
2.5 Sources	National park directorates' databases (Annual survey of colonially breeding and strictly protected bird species) <a href="http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2">http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2</a> KEHOP-4.3.0-15-2016-00001 project

2.6 Change and reason for change (since previous report)	No change The change is mainly due to:
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2.7 Additional information	Under the KEHOP-4.3.0-15-2016-00001 project in 2017-2018, 530 2.5x2.5 km <sup>2</sup> grids were surveyed for a given set of breeding bird species, covering 3.6% of the country. 26 pairs of Dendrocopos leucotos were estimated for the 530 grids. As the habitat distribution in the 530 grids is considered to be representative of the country, the national population could be estimated at 730 pairs, which supports the present estimate based on estimates for each subpopulation.
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## 3. Population trend

### 3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
3.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Stable (0)
3.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
3.1.5 Sources	Haraszthy L. (szerk.) (2014): Natura 2000 fajok és élőhelyek Magyarországon. Pro Vértes Közalapítvány, Csákvár. p. 641-644.

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### 3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

3.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
3.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Stable (0)
3.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.2.4 Long-term Trend Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
3.2.5 Sources	Haraszthy L. (szerk.) (2014): Natura 2000 fajok és élőhelyek Magyarországon. Pro Vértes Közalapítvány, Csákvár. p. 641-644.
3.3 Additional information	

### 4. Breeding distribution map and size

4.1 Sensitive species	No
4.2 Year or period	2014-2018
4.3 Breeding distribution map	Yes
4.4 Breeding distribution surface area	4082
4.5 Breeding distribution Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
4.6 Additional maps	No
4.7 Sources	<a href="http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2">http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2</a> 2007-2012 Birds Directive Article 12 report
4.8 Additional information	

### 5. Breeding range trend

#### 5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
5.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Stable (0)
5.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
5.1.5 Sources	<a href="http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2">http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2</a>

#### 5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
5.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Stable (0)
5.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.2.4 Long-term trend Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
5.2.5 Sources	Haraszthy L. (szerk.) (2014): Natura 2000 fajok és élőhelyek Magyarországon. Pro Vértes Közalapítvány, Csákvár. p. 641-644.
5.3 Additional information	

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### 6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.0 Is/Will the information related to international SAPs, MPs and BMSs (section 6) be provided for the other season for this species?	No
6.1 Type of international plan	No plan (NA)
6.2 Has a national plan linked to the international SAP/MP/BMS been adopted?	No
6.3 If 'NO', describe any measures and initiatives taken related to the international SAP/MP/BMS	
6.4 Assessment of the effectiveness of SAPs for globally threatened species (Art. 12, Species Action Plans)	()
6.5 Assessment of the effectiveness of MPs for huntable species in non-Secure status (Articles 3 and 7, Management Plans)	()
6.6 Sources of further Information	

### 7. Main pressures and threats

a) Pressure	b) Ranking	c) location
Removal of dead and dying trees, including debris (B07)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Removal of old trees (excluding dead or dying trees) (B08)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Clear-cutting, removal of all trees (B09)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Forest management reducing old growth forests (B15)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
a) Threat	d) Ranking	e) location
Removal of dead and dying trees, including debris (B07)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Removal of old trees (excluding dead or dying trees) (B08)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Clear-cutting, removal of all trees (B09)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Forest management reducing old growth forests (B15)	H	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)
Change of habitat location, size, and / or quality due to climate change (N05)	M	both inside and outside EU (inOutEU)

#### 7.2 Sources of information

Haraszthy L. (szerk.) (2014): Natura 2000 fajok és élőhelyek Magyarországon. Pro Vértés Közalapítvány, Csákvár. p. 641-644.

#### 7.3 Additional information

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### 8. Main Conservation Measures

8.1 Status of measures	Measures identified and taken
8.2 Main purpose of the measures taken	Maintain the current distribution, population and/or habitat for the species
8.3 Location of the measures	Both inside and outside Natura 2000
8.4 Response to the measures	Short-term results (within the current reporting period, 2013-2018)
8.5 List of main conservation measures	

CB05 - Adapt/change forest management and exploitation practices

CB06 - Stop forest management and exploitation practices

#### 8.6 Additional information

### 9. Natura 2000 (SPAs) coverage

9.1 Population size inside the Natura 2000 (SPA) network	a) Unit	number of pairs (p)
	b) Minimum	250
	c) Maximum	700
	d) Best single value	
9.2 Type of estimate	Best estimate	
9.3 Population size inside the network Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data	
9.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network Direction	Stable (0)	
9.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data	
9.6 Additional information		

# A madárvédelmi irányelv 12. cikke alapján készített országjelentés 2019.

**Fehérhátú fakopáncs** (*Dendrocopos leucotos*)  
jelölő faj (I. melléklet)

