

Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

1. Species information

1.1 Member State	Hungary
1.2 Species code	A115-X
1.3 EURING code	3940
1.4 Species scientific name	Phasianus colchicus
1.5 Subspecific population	non-native populations
1.6 Alternative species scientific name	
1.7 Common name	fácán
1.8 Season	Breeding (B)

2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2014-2018
2.2 Population size	a) Unit number of pairs (p) b) Minimum 216000 c) Maximum 278000 d) Best single value
2.3 Type of estimate	95% confidence interval
2.4 Population size Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
2.5 Sources	National common bird monitoring scheme (MMM) database. Országos Vadgazdálkodási Adattár (OVA) http://www.ova.info.hu/vgstat.html
2.6 Change and reason for change (since previous report)	Genuine change The change is mainly due to: Genuine change
2.7 Additional information	MMM 2014-2018 breeding season counts, evaluated by average value of the surveyed years on territory size of 200 m radius. The minimum value is the minimum of the MMM estimate, while the maximum value is from hunting statistics based on estimates in spring 2018.

3. Population trend

3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
3.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Decreasing (-)
3.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value 9
3.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
3.1.5 Sources	National common bird monitoring scheme (MMM) database. Országos Vadgazdálkodási Adattár (OVA) http://www.ova.info.hu/vgstat.html

3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

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3.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
3.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Decreasing (-)
3.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value 70
3.2.4 Long-term Trend Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
3.2.5 Sources	National common bird monitoring scheme (MMM) database. Országos Vadgazdálkodási Adattár (OVA) http://www.ova.info.hu/vgstat.html
3.3 Additional information	The trend is partly dependent on the volume of releases for hunting purposes. The national common bird monitoring scheme (MMM) database indicated a 4-29% decrease for the short-term trend, which is in line with the OVA database (the OVA statistics indicate a 9% decrease between 2013 and 2018). 1838431 individuals were estimated for 1980 in the OVA database, which can be interpreted as 919215 pairs. 556182 individuals were estimated in 2018, indicating 278091 pairs. The long-term trend was based on the comparison of these two figures.

4. Breeding distribution map and size

4.1 Sensitive species	No
4.2 Year or period	2014-2018
4.3 Breeding distribution map	Yes
4.4 Breeding distribution surface area	93030
4.5 Breeding distribution Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
4.6 Additional maps	No
4.7 Sources	http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2
4.8 Additional information	

5. Breeding range trend

5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
5.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Stable (0)
5.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
5.1.5 Sources	MME Nomenclator Bizottság (2008): Magyarország madarainak névjegyzéke. Nomenclator avium Hungariae. Magyar Madártani és Természetvédelmi Egyesület, Budapest. 189-190 p. National bird atlas programme. http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2 Országos Vadgazdálkodási Adattár (OVA) http://www.ova.info.hu/vgstat.html

5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

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5.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
5.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Stable (0)
5.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.2.4 Long-term trend Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
5.2.5 Sources	National common bird monitoring scheme (MMM) database. Országos Vadgazdálkodási Adattár (OVA) http://www.ova.info.hu/vgstat.html Haraszthy L. (szerk.) (1984): Magyarország fészkelő madarai. Natura, Budapest. 62-63 p. Haraszthy, L. (szerk.) (1998): Magyarország madarai. Mezőgazda Kiadó, Budapest. 101 p. Magyar G., Hadarics T., Waliczky Z., Schmidt A., Nagy T. & Bankovics A. (1998): Magyarország madarainak névjegyzéke. Madártani Intézet, Budapest, 110 p. MME Nomenclator Bizottság (2008): Magyarország madarainak névjegyzéke. Nomenclator avium Hungariae. Magyar Madártani és Természetvédelmi Egyesület, Budapest. 189-190 p. http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2
5.3 Additional information	

6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.0 Is/Will the information related to international SAPs, MPs and BMSs (section 6) be provided for the other season for this species?	No
6.1 Type of international plan	No plan (NA)
6.2 Has a national plan linked to the international SAP/MP/BMS been adopted?	No
6.3 If 'NO', describe any measures and initiatives taken related to the international SAP/MP/BMS	
6.4 Assessment of the effectiveness of SAPs for globally threatened species (Art. 12, Species Action Plans)	()
6.5 Assessment of the effectiveness of MPs for huntable species in non-Secure status (Articles 3 and 7, Management Plans)	()
6.6 Sources of further Information	

7. Main pressures and threats

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7.2 Sources of information

7.3 Additional information

8. Main Conservation Measures

8.1 Status of measures

8.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

8.3 Location of the measures

8.4 Response to the measures

8.6 Additional information

9. Natura 2000 (SPAs) coverage

9.1 Population size inside the Natura 2000 (SPA) network

a) Unit number of pairs (p)

b) Minimum

c) Maximum

d) Best single value

9.2 Type of estimate

9.3 Population size inside the network
Method used

9.4 Short-term trend of population size within the network
Direction

9.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network
Method used

9.6 Additional information

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10. Information related to Annex II species (Art.7)

10.0 Is/Will the information related to Annex II species (section 10) be provided for the other season for this species?

No

10.1 Is the species nationally hunted?

Yes

10.2 Hunting bag

a) Unit

number of individuals (i)

b) Statistics/
quantity
taken

Provide statistics per hunting season or per year (where season is not used) over the reporting period.

Min.
(raw, i.e. not rounded)

Season/ Year 1	Season/ Year 2	Season/ Year 3	Season/ Year 4	Season/ Year 5	Season/ Year 6
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Max.
(raw, i.e. not rounded)

328577	331426	399352	369819	382031	378527
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Unknown

328577	331426	399352	369819	382031	378527
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No	No	No	No	No	No
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10.3 Hunting bag Method used

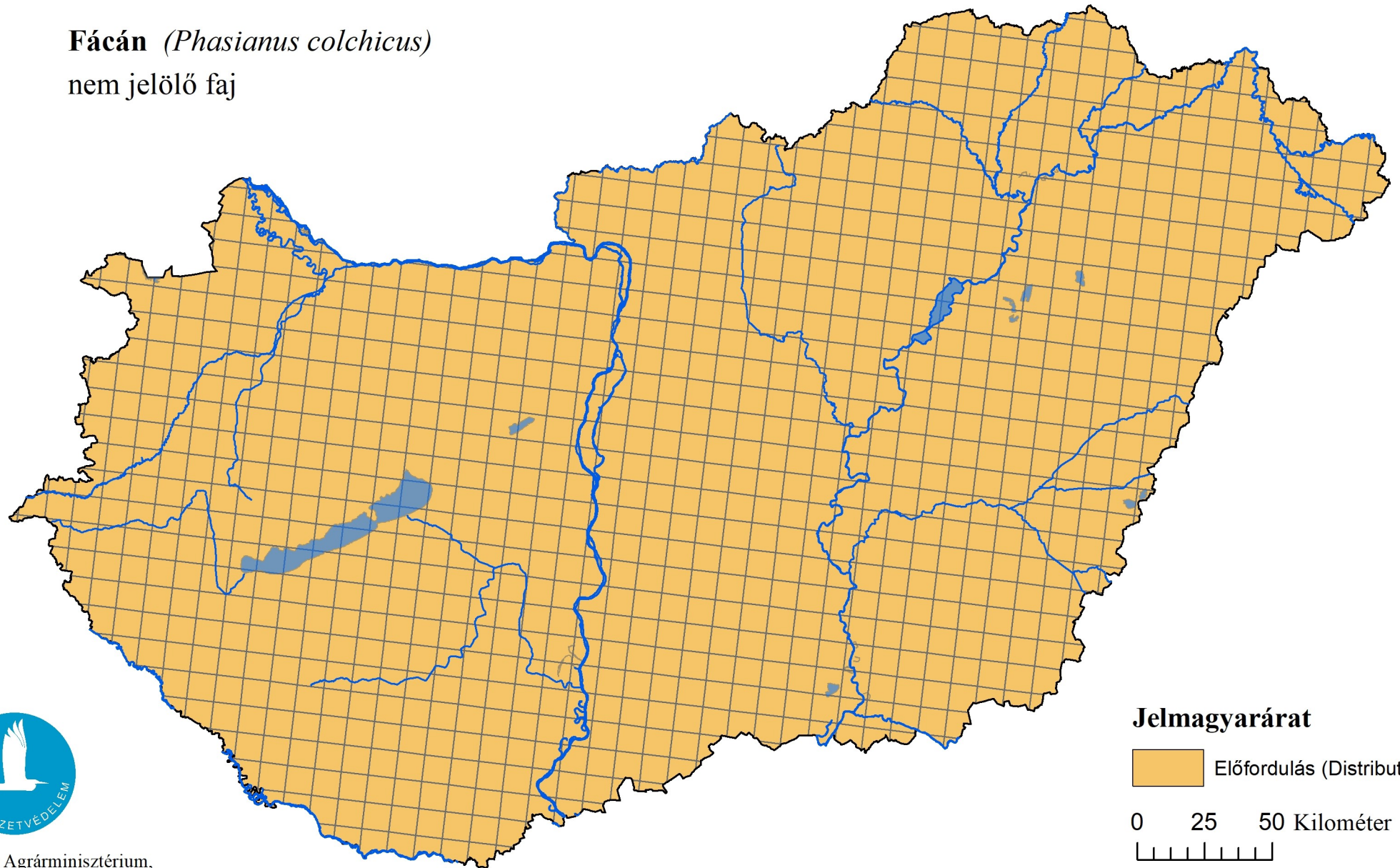
Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate

10.4 Additional information

Országos vadgazdálkodási adattár
<http://www.ova.info.hu/vgstat.html>

A madárvédelmi irányelv 12. cikke alapján készített országjelentés 2019.

Fácán (*Phasianus colchicus*)
nem jelölő faj



Forrás: Agrárminisztérium,
Természetmegőrzési Főosztály