

# Annex B - Bird Species' status and trends report (Article 12)

## 1. Species information

1.1 Member State	Hungary
1.2 Species code	A155
1.3 EURING code	5290
1.4 Species scientific name	Scolopax rusticola
1.5 Subspecific population	
1.6 Alternative species scientific name	
1.7 Common name	erdei szalonka
1.8 Season	Breeding (B)

## 2. Population size

2.1 Year or period	2014-2018
2.2 Population size	a) Unit number of calling males (cmales) b) Minimum 50 c) Maximum 100 d) Best single value
2.3 Type of estimate	Best estimate
2.4 Population size Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
2.5 Sources	Haraszthy László (2019): Az erdei szalonka magyarországi fészkelése és tavaszi vadászata, Madártávlat XXVI/1., 18-19 p. KEHOP-4.3.0-15-2016-00001 project results, unpublished. National park directorates' databases <a href="http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2">http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2</a>
2.6 Change and reason for change (since previous report)	Improved knowledge/more accurate data Use of different method  The change is mainly due to: Improved knowledge/more accurate data
2.7 Additional information	New method: Under the KEHOP-4.3.0-15-2016-00001 project in 2017-2018, 530 2.5x2.5 km <sup>2</sup> grids were surveyed for a given set of breeding bird species, covering 3.6% of the country. 2 breeding pairs of <i>Scolopax rusticola</i> were estimated for the 530 grids. As the habitat distribution in the 530 grids is considered to be representative of the country, 56 pairs can be calculated for the national population.

## 3. Population trend

### 3.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

3.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
3.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
3.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
3.1.5 Sources	<a href="http://www.termeszetvedelem.hu/_user/browser/File/Natura2000/BD_12_jel">http://www.termeszetvedelem.hu/_user/browser/File/Natura2000/BD_12_jel</a>

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entes\_2013\_anyagai/Scolopax\_rusticola.pdf  
National park directorates' databases  
<http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2>

### 3.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

3.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
3.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
3.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
3.2.4 Long-term Trend Method used	Insufficient or no data available
3.2.5 Sources	Magyar G., Hadarics T., Waliczky Z., Schmidt A., Nagy T. & Bankovics A. (1998): Magyarország madarainak névjegyzéke. Madártani Intézet, Budapest, 68-69 p. Ecsedi Z. (szerk.) (2004): A Hortobágy madárvilága. Hortobágy Természetvédelmi Egyesület, Winter Fair, Balmazújváros - Szeged. 2004. 306-307 p. BirdLife International (2004) Birds in Europe: population estimates, trends and conservation status. Cambridge, UK: BirdLife International. (BirdLife Conservation Series No.12.), 124 p. MME Nomenclator Bizottság (2008): Magyarország madarainak névjegyzéke. Nomenclator avium Hungariae. Magyar Madártani és Természetvédelmi Egyesület, Budapest. 118 p. Haraszthy László (2019): Az erdei szalonka magyarországi fészkelése és tavaszi vadászata, Madártávlat XXVI/1., 18-19 p. National park directorates' databases <a href="http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2">http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2</a>
3.3 Additional information	1995 előttről csak alkalmi fészkelési adatok állnak rendelkezésre. Az adatok érdemi mennyisége nem változott az utóbbi években, figyelembe véve a faj rejtett életmódját illetve azt, hogy a faj vadászataból nem lehet a költőállomány nagyságára következtetni. Haraszthy (2019) mindösszesen 69 fészkelési adatot gyűjtött össze ezidáig, amelyek az erdei szalonka biztos fészkelését is jelentik mivel ezek csak az előkerült fészkek, fiókák adatai.

### 4. Breeding distribution map and size

4.1 Sensitive species	No
4.2 Year or period	2014-2018
4.3 Breeding distribution map	Yes
4.4 Breeding distribution surface area	1564
4.5 Breeding distribution Method used	Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate
4.6 Additional maps	No
4.7 Sources	National park directorates' databases <a href="http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2">http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2</a>
4.8 Additional information	

### 5. Breeding range trend

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### 5.1 Short-term trend (last 12 years)

5.1.1 Short-term trend Period	2007-2018
5.1.2 Short-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
5.1.3 Short-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.1.4 Short-term trend Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
5.1.5 Sources	National park directorates' databases <a href="http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2">http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2</a>

### 5.2 Long-term trend (since c. 1980)

5.2.1 Long-term trend Period	1980-2018
5.2.2 Long-term trend Direction	Unknown (X)
5.2.3 Long-term trend Magnitude	a) Minimum b) Maximum c) Best single value
5.2.4 Long-term trend Method used	Based mainly on expert opinion with very limited data
5.2.5 Sources	Haraszthy L. (szerk.) (1984): Magyarország fészkelő madarai. Natura, Budapest. 88-89 p. Haraszthy, L. (szerk.) (1998): Magyarország madarai. Mezőgazda Kiadó, Budapest. 155-156 p. National park directorates' databases <a href="http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2">http://map.mme.hu/maps/map2</a>

### 5.3 Additional information

A Haraszthy könyvekben (1984, 1998) közölt ponttérképek alapján az látszik, hogy a folyók mentén valamint a hegyvidékeken fordul elő leginkább faj.

## 6. Progress in work related to international Species Action Plans (SAPs), Management Plans (MPs) and Brief Management Statements (BMSs)

6.0 Is/Will the information related to international SAPs, MPs and BMSs (section 6) be provided for the other season for this species?	No
6.1 Type of international plan	No plan (NA)
6.2 Has a national plan linked to the international SAP/MP/BMS been adopted?	No
6.3 If 'NO', describe any measures and initiatives taken related to the international SAP/MP/BMS	
6.4 Assessment of the effectiveness of SAPs for globally threatened species (Art. 12, Species Action Plans)	()
6.5 Assessment of the effectiveness of MPs for huntable species in non-Secure status (Articles 3 and 7, Management Plans)	()

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6.6 Sources of further Information

### 7. Main pressures and threats

7.2 Sources of information

7.3 Additional information

### 8. Main Conservation Measures

8.1 Status of measures

8.2 Main purpose of the measures taken

8.3 Location of the measures

8.4 Response to the measures

8.6 Additional information

### 9. Natura 2000 (SPAs) coverage

9.1 Population size inside the Natura 2000 (SPA) network

a) Unit                      number of calling males (cmales)  
b) Minimum  
c) Maximum  
d) Best single value

9.2 Type of estimate

9.3 Population size inside the network  
Method used

9.4 Short-term trend of population size within  
the network Direction

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9.5 Short-term trend of population size within the network Method used

9.6 Additional information

### 10. Information related to Annex II species (Art.7)

10.0 Is/Will the information related to Annex II species (section 10) be provided for the other season for this species?

No

10.1 Is the species nationally hunted?

Yes

10.2 Hunting bag

a) Unit

number of individuals (i)

b) Statistics/  
quantity  
taken

*Provide statistics per hunting season or per year ( where season is not used) over the reporting period.*

**Min.**  
*(raw, i.e. not rounded)*

Season/ Year 1	Season/ Year 2	Season/ Year 3	Season/ Year 4	Season/ Year 5	Season/ Year 6
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**Max.**  
*(raw, i.e. not rounded)*

2179	3194	2843	3616	2859	2059
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**Unknown**

2179	3194	2843	3616	2859	2059
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No	No	No	No	No	No
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10.3 Hunting bag Method used

Complete survey or a statistically robust estimate

10.4 Additional information

<http://www.ova.info.hu/vgstat.html>

# A madárvédelmi irányelv 12. cikke alapján készített országjelentés 2019.

**Erdei szalonka** (*Scolopax rusticola*)  
nem jelölő faj

